

## wemtgj wai i vngwbi i vnxg

0tZvgiv bvgvh Kvqg Ki, hvKvZ `vl Ges i vmtj i AvbMZ" Ki, hvZ tZvgiv AbMh-fvRb  
ntZ cvi |0 (mji v b+- 56)

0mvl g cij bKvixi Akij- I Ab\_R KvR ,tj v ¶jgv Kiv Ges wgmKxbt` i Lveri c0vtbi wvgtE  
i vmtj w (mv.) hvKvZj wdZi di h Kti tQb0 | (mpvb Ave-` vD`)

# hvKvZj wdZi

di nv` tnvmb tPŠaix

# mPcĪ

hvKvZj wdZi (wdZiv) m <sup>u</sup> †K <sup>Q</sup> evb	c,ôv 3
hvKvZj wdZi i thšw <sup>3</sup> KZv	3
hvKvZj wdZi Gi cwi gvY	4
mvŎ Gi cwi gvY	5
mvŎ Gi I R†bi cwi gv†c wRvhx I BivKx wdKvntē`†` i gZcv_ℝ`	6
wb†d mvŎ Mg Gi c†j b	7
†h mKj Lv†` wdZi i hvKvZ w`†Z n†e	11
hvKvZj wdZi Kv†` i Dci I qwRe	13
hvKvZj wdZi cŎ v†bi mgq	14
hvKvZj wdZi Kv†` i †K cŎ vb Ki†Z n†e	15
hw` †Kvb g†j gv†b C†` i Rvgvq†Zi Av†M hvKvZj wdZi cŎ vb Ki†Z f†j hvq	15
hvKvZj wdZi GK †`k †_†K Ab` †`†k `v†š†	16
hvKvZj wdZi bM†` cŎ vb	17
bM` A†_QwdZiv w†mve	18

### hvKvZj wdZi (wdZiv) m<sup>3</sup>ú†K<sup>9</sup>leavb

ighvb gym tkl nI qvi ci C`j wdZtii w`b A\_ŕ kvI qvj gvtmi 1 Zwi tL cŰZ`K gymj gvb t`^QvKZfvte Mixet`i gta` th Lv` eEb Kti \_vtK, wdKvnte` I gvwil mMY ZvtK ŰhvKvZj wdZiŰ bvtg bvgKiY Kti†Qb| GtK Űmv` Kv†q wdZiŰ I ej v nq|

nv`xm Ges Ab`vb` cŰgwyK BwZnm MŰs` t\_†K Rvbv hvq th, wŰZxq wnRixi ighvb gvtm tivhv dih Kiv nq Ges GKB eQi ivmj j ~~v~~(mv.) hvKvZj wdZtii Av†k Rwi Kti†Q†j b| wZvb wdZivi cwi gvYI wbaŕY Kti w`†q†Q†j b| Ave`j ~~v~~ web Dgi (iv) t\_†K ewYŰ Av†Q, Űivmj j ~~v~~(mv) m` Kv†q wdZi wnmvte GK mvŰ †LRj A\_ev GK mvŰ he cŰZwU `†axb Ges civaxb (†Mvj vg) gymj gvtbi Dci dih Kti w`†q†QbŰ (eLvix I gymj g)| †LRj Ges he Qvov Ab`vb` Lv` e`I mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte t`qv hvq| ŰAvey mvqx` Ly`ix (iv) etj b, ŰAvgiv mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte GK mvŰ Lv` A\_ev GK mvŰ he A\_ev GK mvŰ †LRj A\_ev GK mvŰ cbxi A\_ev GK mvŰ wKkugk w`ZvgŰ(eLvix I gymj g)| Cgvg gwj K, kv†dC, Avng` Be†b nvš†, Avej Avj xqv, AvZv, Be†b wixb I Avj -eLvixmn A†b†Ki g†Z ŰhvKvZj wdZiŰ dih Bev`Z| Avi Cgvg Avev nwbdv I Zui Abynvix†` i g†Z Zv I qwiRe|

### hvKvZj wdZtii thŠw<sup>3</sup>KZv

Be†b AveŰvm(iv.) t\_†K ewYŰ- Űivmj Kixg(mv.) wdZtii hvKvZ wbaŕi Z Kti†Qb tivhv`vi†`i teu`v Akx† K\_v I KvR t\_†K cwe† ivLv Ges wgmwKb†`i Rb` Lve†tii e`e`v `†fcŰ(mpvb Ave`vD`)| tivhvKvj xb mgq gvb| Lv` MŰY I thŠb A††zi Kvhp†g t\_†K weiZ \_vtK| wKŠ` gvb| Zvi gvberq `††Zvi Kv††Y g†, Kv†, P††z wKsev nvZ-cv Űviv kwiqZ wbw† × K\_v ev KvR Űviv Kj†† Z n†Z cv†i, ZvB ighvb gvtm tivhv`vi e`w<sup>3</sup>i ev†R K\_vehZ† I ev†R KvR t\_†K Zvi AvZ†i cwe†Ki††Yi Rb`B tivhv tkl nI qvi mv†\_ mv†\_ wdZiv avh`Kiv n†q†Q| GKB mv†\_ hvKvZj wdZtii gva`†g mgv†Ri Mixe-wgmwKb†`i Rb` C†`i w`†b Lv†`i e`e`v Kiv, thb Afv†ei j v†Av† w††q Zv†`i†K C†`i w`†b w†††v Ki†Z

bv nq| Ct`i Avb>` abx-Mixe mKtji gvtS we`wi jvf Kiv Ges mgvtR abx-  
`wi t`i gta` cvi`úwi K fvttj vevmv, mæcúZ I mnvbfwzi „Yvejx epxi j t`i`  
hvKvZj wdZi GKwU Acwi nvh`e`e`v| ivmj j va(mv.) etj tQb, ÓtZvgiv G w`tb  
Zvt`i tK`^Qj Kti`vI Ó (evqnvKx I Avj -gyAvËv, Avj -gvwj K) |

wdZiv avh`Kivi j`i` GKw` tK cwe`Kiy Kiv, Ab`w` tK Mixe-wgmwKbt`i Rb`  
Lv`i` e`e`v I Zvt`i` ^Qj Kivi GKwU DrKó c`wZ|  
ivmj (mv.) wdZt`i hvKvZ eve` GK mv` Lv`i` wbañY Kti` w` tqtQb| GK mv`tZ  
th` cwi gvY Lv`i` nq, Zv GKRb Mixtei Nt`i` m`m`t`i Rb` ht`ó Ges Ct`i  
w`tb cwi Zwb`i mv`\_ tL`Z mg\_` Ab`w` tK wdZi`vZvt`i ct`i`I G cwi gvY Lv`i`  
`vb Kiv Kv`ivi Rb` KóKi nq bv|

hvKvZj wdZi e`w`i Dci avh`nq, Avi Ab`vb` hvKvZ ev mv`vKvn avh`nq  
mæú`i Dci |

### hvKvZj wdZi Gi cwi gvY

hvKvZj wdZt`i cwi gvYi e`vcvti` ðw gZ i tqtQ|

1. GK mv` : AwaKvsk Avwj tgi g`Z hvKvZj wdZt`i cwi gvY GK mv`| Avãj va  
Beb Dgvi I Ab`vb` mnvex`i eY`v t`K Gifc Rvbn hvq| wZwb etj b,  
Óivmj j va (mv.) tj vKt`i Dci hvKvZj wdZi dih Kti`tQb, hvi cwi gvY GK  
mv` tLRj A\_ev GK mv` he`ó(mn`xn g`m`j g)| ÓAvey mvqx` Lj ix (iv) etj b,  
ÓAvgiv mv`vKvZj wdZi mnvte GK mv` Lv`i` A\_ev GK mv` he A\_ev GK mv`  
tLRj A\_ev GK mv` cbxi A\_ev GK mv` wKkugk w` ZvgÓ(eLvi x I g`m`j g)|

2. Aa`mv` Mg : Cgvg Aveynvbx`dv in. g`Z Aa`mv` cwi gvY AvUv Øviv hvKvZj  
wdZi Av`vq Kiv Rv`qh| Avãj va` Beb Dgvt`i Aci GK eY`vq Aa`mv`-Gi  
K\_v eY`Z i tqtQ| wZwb etj b, ÓbexRx (mv.) mv`vKvZj wdZi dih Kti`tQb,  
hvi cwi gvY GK mv` tLRj A\_ev GK mv` he| Zvici tj vt`Kiv tmUvi cwi gvY  
Aa`mv` Mtg cwi eZ` Kti`b`ó(mn`xn eLvi x)|

## mv0 Gi cwi gvY

0mv0 nq"Q i vmj j v&(mv) mgta g`xbvq c0wj Z Lv`"km" cwi gvta ci GKK, cvT ev fvU i gvc (Bushel) | 0mv0 Gi gvc AvqZwbK (Volumetric Measure), IRtbi gvc bta | tmBhtM wekji me AAjt B fvU i gvta Lv`"km" tj bt`b I mq-weptqi c0j b wQ | GgbwK eZgvb hMI c\_wexi tKvb tKvb AAjt fvU i gvta Lv`"km" tj bt`b I mq-weptqi c0j b AvtQ | Avi fvU i AvKvi I GtKK AAjt GtKK aitYi | ZvQvov Zij RvZxq wRwbti cwi gvc c\_wexi meFB cvti (AvqZwbK) gvta Kiv nta \_vtK | ZrKvj xb g`xbvevxi v wQ Kw Rxex, Zvt`i KvQ cvti gvta tj b-t`tbi e`envi AwaK wQ | Avi g`vevxi v wQ e`emvqx, `wocvj ve IRtbi gvta Zviv AwaK wbfpkj wQ | ZrKvj xb g`xbvq (wRvh AAjt) c0wj Z AvKvti i GK 0mv0 mgcwi gvY eZgvb Kvti i tguJK c\_xi Zi IRtb 2.520 wKtj vMg Pvj A\_ev 2.176 wKtj vMg Mg (A Guide to Accounting Zakah- Husayn Husayn Shihatah & Abd as-Sattar Abu Ghuddah, page-74) | gtb i vLtz nte th, Lv`" ev km`vbvi NbZ; I nvj Kv ev fvix aitbi nI qvi KvitY GKB cvti i gvta wevfbalv`" I km`vbvi IRtb Gi wKQv Kg-tekx nta cvti |

ZrKvj xb Avie AAjt \_wj tz Avti KwU c\_xi Zi mv0 Gi cwi gvc wnmve Kivi c0j b Rvbv hvq, Zv noj 0gj 0(Mudd) | g` i cvT (Bushel) AvKvti tQvU, 4(Pvi) gy Gi cwi gvY GK mv0i mgvb | gy cwi gvc Kivi Avti KwU c\_xi Zi c0j b wQ , Zv nq"Q ga`g AvKvti i GKRb e`w3i `B nvzi fiv tKvl cwi gvY Lv`"km" GK gy etj MY` Kiv nZ | hvta i KvQ cwi gvta ci cvT A\_ev IRb Kivi `wocvj v wQ bv, Zviv Gifc Pvi tKvl (gy) Gi cwi gvY GK mv0i mgvb wnmve Kitzb |

Avie AAjt i IRtbi gvta g`xbvi GK mv0 mgvb cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK iZj (RATL) | GK iZj mgvb eZgvb Kvti i tguJK c\_xi Zi IRtb 408 M0g | tmwvte cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK (51/3) iZj mgvb 2176 M0g Mg (Fiqh Al-Zakah- Qardawi Vol-I page-186, Vol-II page-210) |

ivmj j v&(mv.) mv`vKvZj wdZti i Lv` GK mv0 cwi gvY mjbw`0 Kti w`tqtQb hv GKwU cvtI i gvc| GB gvcwU `vqx, Gi tKvb cwi eZP bvB| meRvtj, wetkji mKj AAjtj GB gvcwU mgvb|

### mv0 Gi I Rtb i cwi gvtc wvRvhx I BivKx wdKvnte` t` i gZcv\_R`

ivmj j v&(mv.) KZR g`xbvq cPwj Z GKwUgvI cwi gvc e`e`v mjbw`0 Kti w`tqtQbj Ges tmwUtkB AbjniY KitZ etj tQb| wetkji mKj gnj gvb g`xbvq cPwj Z mv0 Gi cwi gvc AbjniY Kti hvKvZj wdZi c0 vb Kitb, GUV bexRxi wbt`R, GtZ mKtj m`uY©GKgZ \_vKteb|

BivtKi Awaevmx Cvgv Aveynwbdv(i.) I Zui mg\_Riv GK mv0tK I Rtb i gvtc AvU(8) evM`v`x iZj mgvb wmvve Ktib| A\_@ BivKxt`i wmvte GK mv0 I Rtb g`xbvq cPwj Z mv0 Gi tPtq I Rtb c0q t`o\_Y| BivKx wdKvnte`iv etj b, Avgvt`i cwi gvcwU nhiZ Dgvi (iv.) e`euZ mv0 Gi gZ, Zv 8(AvU) iZj | Zui v AvI etj b th ivmj j v&(mv.) AvU iZj cvwb w`tq tMvmj KitZb I `B iZj cvwb w`tq I Ry KitZb A\_ev ivmj j v&(mv.) GK mv0 cvwb w`tq tMvmj KitZb I GK gy` cvwb w`tq I Ry KitZb| Zvt`i gtZ GK mv0 mgvb AvU iZj Ges GK gy` mgvb `B iZj (Fiqh Al-Zakah Vol-I page-184)|

Cvgv gwj K, kvtdC, Avng` I Ab`vb` wvRvhevxi v g`xbvi GK mv0 mgvb cuP I GK-ZZxqsk (51/3) iZj wmvve Ktib| wvRvht`i `wj j nj g`xbvq cPwj Z mv0B cuP I GK-ZZxqsk iZj Ges Zv ivmj j v&(mv.) Gi mgq t`tkB eskvbj t`g Pvj yntq GtmtQ| Avi mjbw`n Abjvqx gv`vbx mv0 Gi cvtI i cwi gvc AbjniY KitZ nte| Bejb nvRg etj b, G mv0i wvqwu g`xbvi tQvU-eo mKtj iB Rvbv| G e`vcvti mwK K\_v Rvbvi Rb` evM`vt`i AveYvmxq Avgtj c0vb wePvicwZ Cvgv Ave-BDmjd g`xbvq wMttqwtj b Ges wZwb tmLvbKvi Avbmvi I gvwRit`i Aa:~b 50 Rb etqvtR`o e`w3eM© mv0 cvI \_wj t`tLb| g`xbvevmx e`w3eM© ZwtK etj b, Gifc mv0 ivmj j v&(mv.) mgq t`tkB eskvbj t`g cPwj Z ntq GtmtQ| Ave-BDmjd tm`tj v I Rtb cuP I GK-ZZxqsk iZj etj gtb Ktib| dKxn gRZwn` Cvgv Ave-BDmjd etj b 0Avng mv0 Gi

e`vcv`ti Aveynwbdvi K\_v Z`vM Kijvg I g`xbvevmt`i K\_v MthY Kijvg0|  
 Cgvg gwj K Be`b AvbvmI etj`Qb, GKB ait`Yi mv0 ivmj (mv.) e`envi  
 Kti`Qb| Cgvg gwj K wbt`RB Lj xdv nvi`b Avj -ikx`i m`st`L GK mv0 km`vbn  
 IRb Kti t`wL`tq`Qb| wvRix ZZxq kZ`K Cgvg Avng` Be`b nvst` etj`Qb  
 0Avng GK mv Mg IRb Kti`wQ, Zv cuP I GK-ZZxqvsK iZj cwigv`Yi nq0|  
 Avj -iqxm etj b, 0mwZ` K\_v GB th, AKvU` `jxj -c0gvY cvl qvi ci G  
 cwigv`Yi e`vcv`ti Avi tKvb m`n`vKvB DvPZ bq0| Avj -iqxm Avi I etj b  
 Cgvg gwj tKi PvB`Z g`xbvi mgvR e`e`v m`st`U Avi tK tekx Rvtbb ? Cgvg  
 Ave-BDm`tdi mv`i PvB`Z eo mv`i Avi Kvi nt`Z cvti ?

g`xbvi mgv`R c0vj Z mv0, ev`e cix`i`Yi gva`tg Gi IRtbi cwigvc wvY0  
 Ges gRZwv` dKxnt`i mv`i I gZvbjvqx Guv AKvU`fvte c0wvYZ nq th  
 wvRvix wdkvnt`e`t`i gZwJB mnxn, g`xbvq c0vj Z GK mv0 mgvb cuP I GK-  
 ZZxqvsK (51/3) iZj | hv eZ0vb Kv`j i tgvwK c`wZi IRtb 2.176 wKtj wM0g  
 Mtgi mgvb|

### wbmt`d mv0 Mg Gi c0j b

0wbmcd0 Avi ex ka, Gi A\_`A`taR| `B gy` ev Aa`mv0 cwigv`YtK 0wbm`td mv0 ej v  
 nq|

ivmj j v` (mv.) wdzivi cwigvY GK mv0 Lv` wba`Y Kti w`tq`Qtb| mvaviY  
 Lv` wvmt`e Mtgi e`envi ZLb Kg wQj | mvnvev`i (iv) kvmb Avg`tj Mtgi  
 Avg`vbx I e`envi ewx` cvq| Mtgi gj` tekx wQj weavq `B gy` ev Aa`mv0  
 cwigvY Mg wdzivev` c0vb Kivi c0j b nq| 0nhiZ Ave`j v` Be`b  
 Dgvi (iv.) nt`Z ewY`Z, wZwb etj b, tjv`Kiv ivmj j v` (mv.) h`M gv`wvQzGK mv0  
 cwigvY ewj`A\_ev tLRj ev ewj`RvZxq km`, A\_ev wKkvgk m`Kvtq wdziv  
 c0vb KiZ| ivex (bv`d) etj b: AZ:ci nhiZ Dgvi (iv.) Gi mgq hLb Mtgi  
 dj b Awak nt`Z `v`K, ZLb wZwb Avav mv0 Mgt`K D`j e`i GK mv0 Gi  
 mgcwigvY wba`Y Kti b| bv`d Avi I etj b Ave`j v` Be`b Dgvi (iv.) m`Kvtq  
 wdziv wvmt`e iKtbv tLRj w`tzb| AZ:ci tKvb GK eQi g`xbvq iKtbv tLRj  
 `j`ut`c` nI qvq Zviv m`Kvtq wdziv wvmt`e ewj`A` b0(Ave`vE`)|

wb̄tgiē nww̄ m̄w̄i eȲv̄ L̄p̄B̄ ṽúó (eL̄vix I ḡm̄w̄j ḡ mn Ab̄vb̄" nww̄ m̄ M̄ŌŠ' GB nww̄ m̄w̄i eȲv̄ Av̄t̄Q):-

ÓAvey m̄vq̄x` L̄ȳ & x̄ (iv) t̄\_ t̄K̄ ew̄ȲZ̄ | w̄Z̄wb̄ et̄j b̄, i v̄m̄j j̄ v̄v̄ Av̄j v̄B̄w̄n I q̄v̄m̄j v̄ḡ hL̄b̄ Av̄gv̄t̄` i ḡt̄ā" w̄Q̄t̄j b̄, ZL̄b̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ t̄Q̄v̄U I eo, ṽf̄axb̄ I μ̄xZ̄` v̄m c̄ŌZ̄ t̄K̄i c̄¶ | n̄t̄Z̄ m̄v̄` v̄K̄v̄Z̄j̄ w̄dZ̄i eve` GK m̄v̄Ō c̄wi ḡv̄Ȳ L̄v̄" A\_ ev̄ GK m̄v̄Ō cb̄xi A\_ ev̄ GK m̄v̄Ō he A\_ ev̄ GK m̄v̄Ō t̄LR̄j̄ A\_ ev̄ GK m̄v̄Ō w̄K̄k̄w̄ḡk̄ c̄Ō v̄b̄ Ki Z̄v̄ḡ | Ḡf̄v̄t̄eB̄ Av̄ḡiv̄ Z̄v̄ c̄Ō v̄b̄ Ki t̄Z̄ \_ w̄K̄ | c̄t̄i ḡp̄w̄e q̄v̄ Bēt̄b̄ Ave- m̄ȳd̄q̄v̄b̄ (iv.) n̄3/4 A\_ ev̄ D̄ḡiv̄i D̄t̄i t̄k̄" hL̄b̄ Av̄gv̄t̄` i w̄b̄K̄U Av̄m̄t̄j b̄, ZL̄b̄ w̄Z̄wb̄ w̄ḡp̄t̄i Av̄t̄iv̄nȲ K̄t̄i D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ t̄j v̄K̄t̄` i m̄v̄t̄\_ Ḡ w̄el̄t̄q̄ Av̄j v̄c- Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄v̄ Ki t̄j b̄ | Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b̄vi GK ch̄f̄t̄q̄ w̄Z̄wb̄ ej̄ t̄j b̄, Av̄ḡiv̄i ḡt̄Z̄ w̄m̄wi q̄vi `ŷ̄ ḡȳ Mḡ ḡ` x̄b̄vi GK m̄v̄Ō t̄LR̄t̄i i m̄v̄t̄\_ w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ n̄q̄ | t̄j v̄t̄K̄iv̄ Z̄v̄ M̄Ōb̄ K̄t̄i w̄b̄t̄j b̄ | Avey m̄vq̄x` L̄ȳ & x̄ (iv) et̄j b̄ Av̄w̄ḡ t̄Z̄v̄ h̄Z̄w̄` b̄ R̄w̄eZ̄ \_ v̄Ke H̄ f̄v̄t̄eB̄ m̄v̄` v̄K̄v̄Z̄j̄ w̄dZ̄i Av̄` v̄q̄ K̄ie, th̄ f̄v̄t̄e Av̄w̄ḡ c̄t̄e(GK m̄v̄Ō) Av̄` v̄q̄ K̄t̄i Av̄m̄w̄Q̄j̄ v̄ḡŌ(m̄n̄x̄n̄ ḡm̄w̄j ḡ) |

GB nww̄ t̄m̄ w̄m̄wi q̄vi k̄v̄m̄b̄K̄Z̄P̄ L̄w̄j̄ d̄v̄ ḡp̄w̄e q̄vi (iv.) e<sup>3</sup>e" LeB̄ ṽúó | w̄Z̄b̄w̄U ṽiZ̄c̄Ȳel̄q̄ GL̄v̄t̄b̄ c̄wī v̄i eS̄v̄ h̄v̄q̄-

(1) i v̄m̄j j̄ v̄v̄ Av̄j v̄B̄w̄n I q̄v̄m̄j v̄ḡi m̄ḡt̄q̄ th̄ m̄K̄j̄ L̄v̄" (he, t̄LR̄j̄, cb̄xi I w̄K̄k̄w̄ḡk̄ BZ̄" w̄) w̄` t̄q̄ w̄dZ̄i c̄Ō v̄b̄ K̄iv̄ n̄Z̄ t̄m̄, t̄j̄ v̄i ḡt̄ā" M̄t̄gi D̄t̄j̄ ṽúó f̄v̄t̄e w̄Q̄j̄ b̄v̄ Ges̄ w̄Z̄wb̄ K̄L̄b̄l̄ `β̄ ḡȳ ev̄ Aā<sup>Ō</sup>m̄v̄Ō Mḡ w̄` t̄Z̄ et̄j b̄w̄b̄, Z̄v̄B̄ Z̄vi D̄t̄j̄ ṽGL̄v̄t̄b̄ b̄v̄B̄ | h̄w̄` K̄L̄b̄l̄ i v̄m̄j j̄ v̄v̄(mv.) `β̄ ḡȳ ev̄ Aā<sup>Ō</sup>m̄v̄Ō Mḡ w̄` t̄Z̄ et̄j \_ v̄K̄t̄Z̄b̄ Z̄t̄e w̄b̄Ōq̄B̄ GL̄v̄t̄b̄ Z̄v̄ D̄t̄j̄ ṽ Ki t̄Z̄b̄ | K̄viȲ D̄<sup>3</sup> ḡR̄w̄j̄ t̄m̄ L̄w̄j̄ d̄v̄ ḡp̄w̄e q̄vi (iv.) m̄v̄t̄\_ Z̄ui m̄ḡ\_ R̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ m̄v̄n̄v̄ex(iv.) | D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ h̄v̄i v̄m̄j j̄ v̄v̄(mv.) Gi m̄s̄` úk̄<sup>Ō</sup> t̄c̄t̄q̄w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ | D̄<sup>3</sup> ḡR̄w̄j̄ t̄m̄ Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄j v̄K̄ D̄c̄w̄`Z̄ \_ v̄K̄v̄ m̄t̄Z̄j̄ | h̄w̄` t̄K̄iv̄ m̄v̄n̄v̄ex A\_ ev̄ t̄K̄iv̄ Z̄v̄exC̄b̄ R̄v̄b̄t̄Z̄b̄ th̄ ḡp̄w̄e q̄vi (iv.) w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄- i v̄m̄j j̄ v̄v̄(mv.) Gi m̄p̄w̄ni m̄v̄t̄\_ m̄v̄ḡǞm̄` c̄Ȳ<sup>Ō</sup> Z̄v̄n̄t̄j̄ w̄Z̄wb̄ Z̄v̄ D̄t̄j̄ ṽ Ki t̄Z̄b̄ | h̄v̄t̄n̄v̄K̄ BR̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄t̄` i w̄f̄w̄É̄ w̄Q̄j̄ GK m̄v̄Ō t̄LR̄t̄i i Z̄r̄K̄v̄j̄ x̄b̄ w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ ḡt̄j̄` i m̄ḡc̄wi ḡv̄Ȳ Mḡ (Aā<sup>Ō</sup>m̄v̄Ō) w̄dZ̄i eve` w̄b̄āf̄Ȳ K̄iv̄ | BR̄w̄Z̄n̄v̄` I i v̄q̄ k̄ix̄q̄Z̄m̄p̄š̄Z̄, w̄K̄š̄' Gi c̄t̄¶ | AK̄v̄U` `w̄j̄ j̄ b̄v̄ \_ v̄K̄t̄j̄ Z̄v̄ ĀM̄ŌȲx̄q̄ |

(2) ḡ` x̄b̄vi GK m̄v̄Ō t̄LR̄t̄i i m̄v̄n̄Z̄ w̄m̄wi q̄vi D̄b̄z̄ ḡv̄t̄bi `β̄ ḡȳ Mḡ w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ n̄Z̄, Z̄v̄B̄ t̄m̄B̄ m̄ḡq̄K̄vi ev̄R̄vi `i Āb̄h̄v̄q̄x̄ t̄LR̄t̄i i w̄ew̄Ȳḡq̄ ḡt̄j̄` i m̄ḡZ̄vi k̄t̄Z̄<sup>Ō</sup> i v̄m̄j j̄ v̄v̄(mv.) w̄b̄t̄` w̄K̄Z̄ GK m̄v̄Ōi c̄wi ēt̄Z̄` `β̄ ḡȳ ev̄ Aā<sup>Ō</sup>m̄v̄Ō c̄wi ḡv̄Ȳ Mḡ m̄v̄` v̄K̄v̄Z̄j̄ w̄dZ̄i eve` w̄m̄wi q̄v̄ ĀĀ̄t̄j̄ i R̄b̄" w̄b̄āf̄Ȳ K̄t̄i b̄ | GK m̄v̄Ō t̄LR̄t̄i i

weKí wnmvte `ß gy` ev Aa<sup>Q</sup>mv<sup>0</sup> cwi gvY M<sup>t</sup>gi GB w<sup>m</sup>xvš-tbqvi wCQ<sup>t</sup>b GK mv<sup>0</sup> tLR<sup>t</sup>i i weYgq g<sup>t</sup>j`i mgcwi gvY Mg c<sup>0</sup>vb Kiv h<sup>t</sup>\_ó etj we<sup>t</sup>ePbv K<sup>t</sup>i wQ<sup>t</sup>j b, KviY tmB mg<sup>t</sup>q M<sup>t</sup>gi g<sup>t</sup>j` tLR<sup>t</sup>i i g<sup>t</sup>j`i tP<sup>t</sup>q tekx wQ<sup>j</sup> | Rbm<sup>v</sup>avi Y GK mv<sup>0</sup> Mg w<sup>t</sup>j tekx g<sup>t</sup>j`i Kvi<sup>t</sup>Y Av<sup>w</sup>\_R ¶wZ n<sup>t</sup>Z cv<sup>t</sup>i ZvB tLR<sup>j</sup> | M<sup>t</sup>gi evRvi `i hvPvB K<sup>t</sup>i w<sup>m</sup>t<sup>d</sup> mv<sup>0</sup> Mg c<sup>0</sup> v<sup>t</sup>bi GB w<sup>m</sup>xvš-tbb |

(3) Av<sup>Á</sup>wj K Lv<sup>`</sup> i c<sup>0</sup>Z `úóZB , i<sup>v</sup>z; c<sup>0</sup>vb Kiv n<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Q | KviY w<sup>m</sup>wi qv A<sup>Á</sup>t<sup>j</sup> i mv<sup>v</sup>aviY Lv<sup>`</sup> Mg, Rbm<sup>v</sup>aviY thb Zv<sup>t</sup> i w<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>R<sup>t</sup> i Lv<sup>`</sup> t<sup>\_</sup>t<sup>k</sup> mv<sup>`</sup>vKvZj w<sup>d</sup>Zi c<sup>0</sup>vb Ki<sup>t</sup>Z cv<sup>t</sup>i, GB c<sup>0</sup>qvR<sup>t</sup>b Zv<sup>t</sup> i w<sup>d</sup>Z<sup>t</sup>i i Lv<sup>`</sup> w<sup>m</sup>mvte Mg w<sup>b</sup>eP<sup>b</sup> K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>b</sup> | Dc<sup>t</sup>iv<sup>3</sup> n<sup>w</sup> m eY<sup>0</sup>vKvix m<sup>v</sup>nvex nhiZ Aveymvqx` L<sup>y</sup> & x (iv) w<sup>d</sup>Zi eve` Mg w<sup>b</sup>eP<sup>t</sup>bi we<sup>t</sup>i waZv K<sup>t</sup>i b<sup>w</sup>b, wZ<sup>w</sup>b we<sup>t</sup>i waZv K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>b</sup> M<sup>t</sup>gi cwi gv<sup>t</sup>Yi, `ß gy` ev Aa<sup>Q</sup>mv<sup>0</sup> cwi gv<sup>t</sup>Yi we<sup>t</sup>i waZv K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>b</sup> |

GK mv<sup>0</sup> tLR<sup>t</sup>i i mv<sup>t</sup>\_ `ß gy` M<sup>t</sup>gi weYg<sup>t</sup>qi NUbv i<sup>v</sup>mj j w<sup>Á</sup>(mv.) Gi c<sup>t</sup>i msNwZ nq | Be<sup>t</sup>b Dgi (iv.) GB eY<sup>0</sup>v t<sup>\_</sup>t<sup>k</sup>I Zv c<sup>0</sup>vY K<sup>t</sup>i - ÓAve` j w<sup>Á</sup> Be<sup>t</sup>b Dgi (iv.) etj b, i<sup>v</sup>mj j w<sup>Á</sup>(mv.) mv<sup>`</sup>vKvZj w<sup>d</sup>Zi w<sup>m</sup>mvte GK mv<sup>0</sup> tLR<sup>j</sup> A<sup>\_</sup>ev GK mv<sup>0</sup> he Av<sup>`</sup>vq Kivi w<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup> R w<sup>`</sup>t<sup>q</sup>Q<sup>b</sup> | cieZ<sup>0</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>j t<sup>j</sup>v<sup>t</sup>Kiv `0gy` Mg<sup>t</sup>K Zvi mgcwi gvY w<sup>m</sup>mvte a<sup>t</sup>i w<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>0</sup> (e<sup>t</sup>\_vix | g<sup>m</sup>wj g) | Aveymvqx` L<sup>y</sup> & x (iv) Avi | etj wQ<sup>t</sup>j b ÓGu<sup>v</sup> g<sup>q</sup>vweqvi g<sup>t</sup>j` w<sup>b</sup>a<sup>0</sup>Y - Awg M<sup>0</sup>hYI Kwi bv, Z<sup>`</sup>v<sup>b</sup>h<sup>v</sup>qx Av<sup>j</sup> | Kwi b<sup>0</sup>(dZúj evix, Av<sup>j</sup> -gy<sup>`</sup> ivK) | Aveymvqx` L<sup>y</sup> & x (iv) Qivov | A<sup>t</sup>bK m<sup>v</sup>nv<sup>e</sup>t<sup>q</sup> w<sup>k</sup>ing (iv.) g<sup>t</sup>j`i w<sup>m</sup>mvte i we<sup>t</sup>i waZv K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Q<sup>b</sup> | nhiZ Av<sup>j</sup> xi (iv.) K<sup>\_</sup>v t<sup>\_</sup>t<sup>k</sup>I Gi c<sup>0</sup>vY cvl qv hvq- ÓnhiZ Av<sup>j</sup> x (iv.) hLb emi<sup>v</sup>t<sup>z</sup> me w<sup>R</sup>w<sup>t</sup>l i m<sup>`</sup>v g<sup>t</sup>j` t<sup>`</sup>L<sup>t</sup>Z cvb, wZ<sup>w</sup>b ZLb Zv<sup>t</sup> i<sup>t</sup>k ej<sup>t</sup>j b, Av<sup>j</sup> w<sup>Á</sup> t<sup>z</sup>v<sup>g</sup>t<sup>`</sup> i<sup>t</sup>k `^Qj Zv w<sup>`</sup>t<sup>q</sup>Q<sup>b</sup>, t<sup>z</sup>v<sup>g</sup>iv Mg | Ab<sup>`</sup>v<sup>b</sup> Lv<sup>`</sup> i GK mv<sup>0</sup> cwi gvYB `vI Ó(Ave<sup>`</sup>vE<sup>`</sup>) | nhiZ Av<sup>j</sup> x (iv.) mn A<sup>t</sup>bK m<sup>v</sup>nv<sup>e</sup>xMY (iv.) M<sup>t</sup>gi t<sup>¶</sup>t<sup>¶</sup> | GK mv<sup>0</sup> c<sup>0</sup> v<sup>t</sup>bi Rb<sup>`</sup> Rbm<sup>v</sup>aviY<sup>t</sup>k D<sup>0</sup> K<sup>i</sup>t<sup>z</sup>b | n<sup>v</sup>mvb emix, Rwei web Rvq`, gw<sup>w</sup>j K, kv<sup>t</sup>dC, Avng` web nvš<sup>¶</sup> Ges Bm<sup>v</sup>t<sup>k</sup>i g<sup>t</sup>z mv<sup>`</sup>vKvZj w<sup>d</sup>Zi GK mv<sup>0</sup> w<sup>`</sup>t<sup>z</sup> n<sup>t</sup>e, tmUv Mg ev Ab<sup>`</sup> hvB w<sup>k</sup>QznDK bv t<sup>k</sup>b |

i<sup>v</sup>mj j w<sup>Á</sup>(mv.) Av<sup>j</sup> vBin | q<sup>v</sup>mj w<sup>t</sup>gi mg<sup>t</sup>q th mKj Lv<sup>`</sup> (he, tLR<sup>j</sup>, cbxi | w<sup>k</sup>k<sup>w</sup>gk BZ<sup>`</sup>w<sup>`</sup>) w<sup>`</sup>t<sup>q</sup> w<sup>d</sup>Zi c<sup>0</sup>vb Kiv nZ, eZ<sup>0</sup>v<sup>b</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>j tm<sup>\_</sup>t<sup>j</sup>vi g<sup>t</sup>a` g<sup>t</sup>j`i cv<sup>\_</sup>R<sup>`</sup> Av<sup>t</sup>Q | tLR<sup>j</sup>, cbxi | w<sup>k</sup>k<sup>w</sup>g<sup>t</sup>k i g<sup>t</sup>j` Mg | h<sup>t</sup>e i t<sup>¶</sup>q A<sup>t</sup>bK<sup>\_</sup>Y tekx | Av<sup>g</sup>t<sup>`</sup> i t<sup>`</sup>t<sup>k</sup>I w<sup>e</sup>w<sup>f</sup>b<sup>e</sup> Lv<sup>`</sup> i g<sup>t</sup>a` g<sup>t</sup>j`i cv<sup>\_</sup>R<sup>`</sup> w<sup>e</sup>`gvb Av<sup>t</sup>Q, thgb Db<sup>z</sup>gv<sup>t</sup>bi P<sup>t</sup>j i g<sup>t</sup>j` M<sup>t</sup>gi g<sup>t</sup>j`i t<sup>¶</sup>q w<sup>0</sup>\_t<sup>Y</sup>i | tekx | Lv<sup>`</sup> v<sup>f</sup>v<sup>t</sup>mi Kvi<sup>t</sup>Y

tKvb e<sup>w</sup> ev tKvb mgvtR ev AÂtj ev tKvb t`tk thmKj tjvK mviv eQi tekx`vtgi Lv` tLtz Af`-I Avw\_Rfvte m¶lg, Zviv tmB Lv` w`tq wdZiv w`tz `vfwekfvteB m¶lg nteb|

g¶j`i e`vcviw cwi eZ¶kxj, gj` `vqx \_vtK bv| nqZev mvgwqKfvte tKvb mgtq ev tKvb h¶M Gi cwi eZ¶ bv| \_vktZ cvti, wKŠ`ev`te `vqx nq bv| tKvb `te`i evRvi gj` wba¶i Z nq c¶vbZ: H`te`i Drcv`b, mieivn I Pwin`vi Kvi¶Y| GB KviY, wj i th tKvb GKwI Kg ev tekx ntj Ab`w¶K c¶vweZ Kti, hvi dtj evRvi gj` I Ktg ev evto| ZvQvov mKj `vtb, AÂtj ev t`tk GKB `te`i wfbwrfbægj` nta \_vtK, A\_P Kgtekn nta \_vtK| ZvB tLR¶i i g¶j`i cv\_R` ktZ¶ba¶i Z wbmtd mv0 Mg c0vtbi weavb H mgqKvi Rb` wK wQj gtb Kiv ntj I cieZ¶Kvtj Mtgi gj` Ktg hvl qvi Kvi¶Y Zv AKvh¶i nta tMtQ| D`vniY `tfc XvKvi evRvti maviY gv¶bi GK tKwR tLR¶i i gj` 100 UvKv, G wnmvte GK mv0 (2.500 tKwR) tLR¶i i gj` = 250 UvKv| Avi hw` GK tKwR Mtgi gj` 25 UvKv nq, Zvntj GK mv0 tLR¶i i g¶j`i wevYgtq 10 tKwR Mg cvlqv hvte| Gt¶¶t¶ tLR¶i i gj` Mtgi g¶j`i tPtq Pvi\_Y tekx| g`xbvi tLR¶i i g¶j`i mv¶\_ hw` Mtgi Zj bv Kiv nq, Zvntj c0tg ejtz nq c¶\_exi metPtq Dbzgv¶bi tLRj Drcbrnq g`xbv AÂtj | g`xbvi GK tKwR ŪAvRI qv0 tLR¶i i eZ¶vbKvtj i gj` Kgct¶¶ 1000 UvKv, tm wnmvte GK mv0 (2.500 tKwR) tLR¶i i gj` = 2500 UvKv, hvi wevYgtq 100 tKwR (GK KB>Uvj) Mg cvlqv hvte| eZ¶vbKvtj g`xbvi tLR¶i i gj` Mtgi g¶j`i tPtq Pw¶\_Y tekx, A\_P g¶vweqv(iv.) Gi mgtq Mtgi gj` g`xbvi tLR¶i i g¶j`i tPtq tekx wQj | AZGe, eZ¶vbKvtj wbmtd mv0 Mtgi gj` GK mv0 tLR¶i i g¶j`i weKí bq| wKkugk I cbxtii gj` Mtgi tPtq A¶bK tekx| htei e`envi Avgv¶`i t`tk bvB| Gme Kvi¶Y g¶vw°K Avtj gMY gtb Ktib wbmtd mv0 Mg c0vtbi c0qvRbxqZv, thŠw³KZv I Kvhr¶wi Zv bvB| Mtgi t¶¶t¶ I wdZivi cwi gvY nte GK mv0|

### th mKj Lv`" wdZti i hvKvZ w`tZ nte

ÓAvey mvqx` L`ix (iv) etj b, ÓAvgiv mv`vKvZj wdZi wnmvte GK mv` (ta'aam, means food) A\_ev GK mv` he A\_ev GK mv` tLRj A\_ev GK mv` cbxi A\_ev GK mv` wKkugk w`ZvgÓ | nww`tm D`tj w`Z ÓLv`Ó(ta'aam) ej tZ A`bK Avtj tgi avi Yv Aveymvqx` L`ix c`tg GK mv` Lv`"i D`tj e-Kti tQb ci ewZ`Z Lv`" wj i eY`v w`tqtQb, A`bKi g`Z tKej gv` Mg`K eSv`bv ntqtQ, Avevi A`bK Avtj g`gb Kti b` t`ki ev mgv`Ri c`vb Lv`" eSv`bv ntqtQ thgb Mg, f`Ev, Pvj, gq`v, evRiv, tRvqi ev Ab` th tKvb Lv`" hv H A`tj i ev t`ki c`w`Z c`vb Lv`" | gZvgZ hvB nDK bv tKb, ÓLv`Ó ej tZ thw`B eSv`bv nDK, Zv mgv`Ri mvaviY Lv`"i A`f` etj w`ew`PZ | nww`m M`mg`n thmKj Lv`"i D`tj e-cv`qv hvq thgb he, tLRj, cbxi I wKkugk tm`wj i vmy`j w`& mvj v`v Avj vBw` I qmvj tgi mg`q ZrKvj xb g`xbvi mgv`R c`w`Z Lv`" | m`v`v`i (iv) kvmb Avg`j M`gi Avg`vbx I e`envi ew`x cvq |

Bmj vg miv w`tki mKj A`tj Ów`tq tM`Q | w`f`b`et`tki I A`tj i gvb`li Lv`" w`f`b`et`tki w`k` Lv`" I Kw` ms`vi Z` Ab`vqx w`tki gvb`li tgvU Mo Lv`"i A`t`Ki tekx Lv`"i D`m `vb`vi km` (Cereals) thgb Pvj, f`Ev, he(Barley), Mg, I U(Oat), evRiv(Millet), tRvqi(Sorghum) BZ`w` | Avi ew`K Ab`vb` Lv`" thgb gj I K` (Roots & Tubers) RvZxq thgb Bqv(g`Yam), Kvmv`v(Kassava), Avj y`w`v Avj y` g`x(Taro) BZ`w`, gvQ, gvsm, w`Wg, `p, `Zj, Pw`e, w`Pw, ev`vg, kv`m(Kernel), Wj I kv`U(Beans), dj-gj, j Zv-cvZv I kv`m`w` BZ`w` |

Avtj gMY me ai`Yi Lv`" w`tq wdZiv c`vb th`w`K g`b Kti b`v | i`K`bv L`evi th`tjv msi`Y Kiv mnR, wdZivi Rb` tm`tjvi c`Z`i`Zi w`tqtQb | c`PYkxj Ges th mKj Lv`" msi`Y Kiv m`e bq, G`tjv w`tq wdZiv c`vb mg`\_ Kti b`v |

`vb`vi Lv`" thgb Pvj, he, Mg, f`Ev, evRiv, tRvqi BZ`w`i c`j`b c`w`\_exi c`q mKj t`k AvtQ Ges G`tjvi th tKvb GKw` ev GKv`K `vb`vi Lv`" tKvb A`j ev t`ki mvaviY Lv`" wnmvte w`ew`PZ nq | AvtMB D`tj e-Kiv ntqtQ hvKvZj wdZi Gi cwi gvY ntjv GK Ómv` Lv`" | tLRj, wKkugk, w`f`b`et`tki `vb`vi km` thgb Pvj, he, Mg, f`Ev, gq`v, evRiv, tRvqi, c`bi(cwb

wb®wml Z i®( `p hvi gvLb tei Kiv nqwb), ,ov `p ev gvsm BZ`w` w`tq hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv hvte|

wdKvne`MY gtb Ktib t`tki mvaviY Lv`` w`tq hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv DwPZ| Af`vmMZ wKsev kvi xwi K mgm`v ev nRgkwi³ i Kvi tY tKvb e`w³ hw` wfboe Lv`` MhY Kti Zte H e`w³ i wbtRi Lv`` A\_ev t`tki mvaviY Lv``, Gi th tKvb GKwU w`tq hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv DwPZ| Avti KwU gZ n`Q, whwb th gvtbi Lv```e` eQtii tewkifvM mgq Avnvi Ktib, tm gvtbi Lv```te`i wFwE`tZB hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv DwPZ|

`vbw`vi Lv`` tLvmvg³ n`Z nte| ewwZj, NtY aiv I t`vl hy³ Lv`` t`qv hvte bv| wdKvne`MY Avil gtb Ktib t`tki mvaviY Lv`` A\_ev tKvb e`w³ i wbtRi Lv`` wPwY`Z Kiv tMtj, tKD hw` KvcY I A\_`j ávi Kvi tY Zvi tP`tq wbggvtbi Lv`` hvKvZj wdZi M0vb Kti, Zvntj Zv Rvtqh nte bv| Zte tKD D`PgvtYi Lv`` c0vb Kij Zv Rvtqh nte|

Dtj E, `vbw`vi Lv`` ,tj vi gta` cw\_exi AwaKvsk gvbtli c0vb Lv`` Pvj | Pvj GKwU DrK0 Lv``, Ges g`j`i w`K t`tKI Ab`vb` `vbw`vi Lv``i tP`tq tekx| Pvj w`tq hvKvZ, wdZiv, wdw`qv, Kvd`dviv, gvboZ, `vb-LqivZ BZ`w` c0vb Kiv m`uY`f`c Rvtqh| tmSw` Avie, KtqZ, mshy³ Avie AvgxivZ, gvj Øxc, kxj ¼v, wmwzvcj, eptvB, gvj tqwkqv, Bt`v`bkwqv mn we`k`i A`bK t`tk Pvj w`tq wdZiv c0vb Kiv nq| tmSw` Avite m`pwn Abjvqx tKej gvI Lv`` w`tq wdZiv c0vb Kiv nq, bM` A\_`c0vb DrmwvZ Kiv nq bv| wdZiv c0vbKvix tμZvt`i mjeavi Rb` GK mv0 cwi gvY wba`wi Z I R`tbi c`vtKUKZ Pvj ighvtbi tktli w`tK tmSw` Avitei me` mKj t`vKvbcvU GgbwK dUcv`ZI we`p` n`q `vtK| cweI Kv0ev I gmmRt` beexi Pvi cvt`kI c`vtKUKZ Pvj we`p`i GKB `k` t`Lv hvq| GKB mg`tq mgM0tmSw` Avite 0hvKvZ Av`vq I weZiYKvi x0 ms`v ,tj vi A`vqx ÷ j mg`n wdZiv c0vbKvix`i KvQ t`tK Pvtj i c`vtKU msM0h Kiv nq Ges h\_vmg`tq wdZivM0xZvt`i w`bKU n`v`st` Kiv nq|

Avgt`i t`tki c0vb Lv`` Pvj w`tqB wdZiv c0vb Kiv DwPZ| Avgt`i c0Zw`tbi Lv``, mvgwRK I ag`f`q Ab`p`vbw` Ges tngvbw`vix, duiKi-wgm`Kb Lvl qvtbv, `vb-LqivZ BZ`w` Kv`R Pvj B e`envi n`q `vtK| Avgiv fvZ tL`tq Rxeb aviY Kwi Ges bvgv`-t`ivhmn mKj Bev`Zmgn cvj b Kti `w`K| wdKvne`MY gtb Ktib mgvtRi mvaviY Lv`` t`tK Zvt`i wdZiv c0vb Kiv

DwPZ KviY mgv†Ri abx-Mixe mKj tjvK GKB Lv` Af` Zvntj hvKvZ`vZvi Rb` w†Ri Lv` w†q wdZiv c0vb Kiv mnR nte Ges wdZivM0hxZvl Zvi Pwv`vgZ Lv`wU cvte| Mixe-wgmvKb gv†li 0v†i 0v†i Pvj wf¶v Pvq Avi ¶avZ`n†j `0g†Vv fvZ Pvq| N†i N†i gv0Pvj wf¶v †`qv Avi d†Ki-wgmvKb†`i†K fvZ Lvlqv†bv Avgv†`i mgv†Ri AwZ c0Pxb HwZn`| th†nZzhvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kivi „i“ZcY`D†I`k` Mixe-wgmvKb†`i Rb` C†`i w†b Lv`i e`e`v Kiv, thb Afv†ei jvA†bv w†q Zv†`i†K C†`i w†b wf¶v Ki†Z bv nq, tm†nZz†Kejgv† Pvj w†qB Zv†`i GB Pwv`v c†Y K†i wf¶v Kiv†\_†K wbeE Kiv m†e|

### hvKvZj wdZi Kv†`i Dci I qvwRe

C`j wdZ†i i w`b m†h¶†gi c†e`hvi w†bKU hvKvZ dih n†qvi cwi gvY A\_© m†u` \_v†K Zvi Dci hvKvZj wdZi (wdZiv) I qvwRe| cY`ermi w†bve cwi gvY gv†ji gv†j K \_vKvi `iKvi bvB| hvKv†Zi †¶†† N†i Avmevec† w†bve nq bv| wKŠ`wdZivi †¶†† AZ`vek`Kxq Avmevec† e`wZZ Ab`vb` tmŠwLb `e`w` , AwZwi ³ Ni (Lv†j ev fvovq e`eüZ) BZ`w` m†u` MY` nte|

AwKvsk Av†j †gi g†Z, †Kv†bv e`w³i w†bKU C†`i w†b Zvi cwi ev†i GKw`b GKivZ fiY-†cv††yi LiP Qvov AwZwi ³ hvKvZj wdZi cwi gvY A\_¶ GK m†0 cwi gvY Lv` \_vK†j B hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Ki†Z nte| hw` Kv†iv w†bKU G cwi gvY Lv` ev UvKv bv \_v†K Z†e Zv†K hvKvZj wdZi Av`vq Ki†Z nte bv| wew†bœv`††mi fv†v †\_†K e¶v hvq th, Kv†iv w†bKU GKw`b I GKiv†Zi Lvevi \_vK†j Zvi Rb` wf¶v Kiv ev nvZ cvZv wK bq| ivmj j w† (mv.) e†j †Qb, 0th e`w³ Ag†v†c¶x n†qv m†Z†l wf¶v K†i tm Rv†bv†gi w††K te†k AM†ni nj | m†v†vexMY ej†j b, Bqv ivmj j w†! Ag†v†c¶xi gv†Kw† wK? wZw† ej†j b, GKw`b GKiv†Zi Lvevi \_vKv0| (m†v†b Avej`vD`, nv`xm b†† : 1631, nv`xm†w m†xn, kvqL Avj evbx)

bi-bvix, hev-ex w†w†k†l c0Zw† gv†j gv†bi Rb` hvKvZj wdZi I qvwRe| Be†b I g†i i (iv:) eY0v 0v†v Guv w†w†Z Kiv n†q†Q; 0 Avj w†i †c0† Z ivmj (mj v†w† Avj vB†† I qvm†j v†) †N†l bv K†i†Qb th, `†axb wKsev `vm, hev wKsev



^ea mgq : Ct`i `yGKw`b cte°hvKvZj wdZi Av`vq Kiv| tKD Gifc Kitj  
 Zvi hvKvZj wdZi Av`vq ntq hvte| Zte wetkl tKvfbv KviY Qvovl Gifc Kiv  
 wK bq| KviY, cte°Dij L Kiv ntqtQ th, ivmjy va (mv.) I Awakvsk  
 mrvvext`i Avgj wQj, tkl tivhvi mhvf`i ci t\_tK Ct`i mvj vtZi AvtM Av`vq  
 Kiv| Ct`i `yGKw`b AvtM Av`vq Kiv th ^ea tm e`vcvti Avaj va Betb  
 Dgtii Avgj itqtQ| bwd0 Beb Avaj va etj b, 0Beb Dgvi iv. hvKvZj wdZi  
 Zvt`itK w`tZb hviv Zv MhY KitZv| Avi Zviv Zv Ct`i w`tbi GKw`b ev  
 `Bw`b cte°c0vb KitZv0| (mrxn e`lvix, nv`xm b`at : 1511)

### hvKvZj wdZi Kv`itK c0vb KitZ nte

wdZiv tKej gvI gmnj g dKxi wgmKxbt`itK c0vb KitZ nte| nv`xtm itqtQ  
 0hvKvZj wdZi wgmKxbt`i Lvevi c0vtbi wvgtE dih Avj evbx| ivmjy vai  
 evYwU G K\_vi c0vY enb Kti th, hvKvZj KitZb0 (mjbv Ave`vD`, nv`xm  
 b`at : 1611, nv`xmU nvmvb, kvqL wdZi wgmKxb, dKxi I Afvext`i nK|  
 Avj vgv kvI Kvb in. G nv`xtmi e`vL`vq etj b, 0GtZ `jxj itqtQ th, wdZiv  
 tKej hvKvtZi LvZmgfni ga` t\_tK wgmKxbt`i gvtS c0vb Kiv nte0|  
 (hvKvZj wdZi, bv`v AvevAvngv`, c0v : 14)

### hw` tKvb gmnj gvb Ct`i RvqvvtZi AvtM hvKvZj wdZi c0vb KitZ ftj hvq

Ct`i bvgvthi cti hvKvZj wdZi c0vtbi Abtgv`b bvB| hvKvZj wdZi  
 c0vtbi c0vb DfI k`nj Ct`i w`tb Mwi e`i c0qvRb wvUvtbv| KvRB hvKvZj  
 wdZi c0vtb vej `^NUtj Gi DfI k`c`Y nte bv| Betb Avevtmi (iv:) ewY  
 nwm t\_tK G e`vcvti wvU0Z nI qv hvq, 0tivhv`vi e`w3 tivhv ivLv Kvftj th me

evfR K\_vq wj B ntqtQb Zvrv t\_tK Zvrv AvZvi i\_wxi Rb Avj wai ivmj  
 (mvj vj-w Avj vBwn I qvmvj wj) hvKvZj wdZi c0vbi wbt`R w`tqtQb 0(Avey  
 `vE`)| Rgûi Awj tgi gtZ, tKvfbv cKvi I hi Qvov Ct`i mvj vtZi AvfM  
 Av`vq bv Kti t`ix Kijtj ZvtZ cvc ev`vbn nte| Zte Zv c0vbi eva`evaKZv  
 t\_tKB hvte| wej w`ntj I c0vb Kitz nte|

### hvKvZj wdZi GK t`k t\_tK Ab` t`tk `vbsi

hvKvZj wdZi c0vbKvixi wR t`tkB GUv weZiY Kiv DwPZ| gnvbexi  
 (mvj vj-w Avj vBwn I qvmvj wj) nww`tm Gi c0vY cvlqv hvq| wZwb (ivmj  
 mvj vj-w Avj vBwn I qvmvj wj) etj tQb, 0 GUv (hvKvZj wdZi) awbt`i ga` t\_tK  
 wbtZ nte Ges Mwi et`i gta` weZiY Kti w`tZ nte0| AfbK t`tk Ges AfbK  
 AAtj gmvj g RbtMw0i gta` hvKvZc0` msL`v LeB Kg| Avevi AfbK t`tk  
 Ges AfbK AAtj gmvj gt`i gta` `wi`a RbtMw0i msL`v LeB tekx| Qlav I  
 ef`vRwZ `y`vM0` G me gmvj gvb hvKvZ cvl qvi e`vcvti AM0aKvi cvl qvi  
 thvM`| thmKj t`k I AAtj gmvj gvb`i gta` hvKvZc0` msL`v LeB Kg,  
 Zvt`i DwPZ Zvt`i D0tEi K\_v wetePbv Kti Zvt`i hvKvZj wdZi Gme `wi`a  
 gmvj gvb`i Rb` cvwtq t`qv| AfbK Avbx Avtj g gtb Ktib c0qvRtbi  
 AM0aKvi A\_ev D0tEi K\_v wetePbv Kti hvKvZj wdZi c0vbKvix e`w3i t`k  
 t\_tK Ab` tKvb t`tk `vbsi Kiv thtZ cvti |

eZgvbKvtj AfbK tjvK Zvt`i Kg0vbi KvitY wett`k Ae`vb Ktib|  
 AfbtKB Zvt`i wR t`tki Mixe AvZwq-`Rb I c0Ztekt`iK Zvt`i wdZiv  
 c0vbi AM0aKvi w`tq\_vtKb| Gt`t` h` wZwb mpwn Abjvqx Lv` c0vb Kitz  
 Pvb Zte wZwb wR t`tk Zvi wby3 tKvb e`w3i 0viv GK mv0 Lv` µq Kti  
 hvKvZc0`K c0vb Kitz cvtib| Avi wdZiv h` bM` A`c0vb Kitz Pvb,  
 Zte wZwb eZgvb th t`tk Ae`vb Ktib tm t`tki `vbxq evRvti GK mv0  
 Lv`i gjt`i mgcwi gvY A`wR t`tki hvKvZc0` wBKU cvwtZ cvtib|

Zte wR t`tki Lv`i gj` c0vb Kitz cviteb bv, wZwb eZgvtb th t`tk  
 Ae`vb Ktib tm t`tki Lv`i gj` w`tZ nte|  
 hvKvZj wdZi GK t`k t`tK Ab` tKvb t`tk `vbs`i i t`t`I Aek`B gtb  
 ivL`tZ nte th, Cf`i RvgvqtZ hvl qvi AvtMB hvKvZj wdZi c0cKt`i KvQ  
 tcS0vtZ nte|

### hvKvZj wdZi bMt` c0vb

Lv`e` Qvov Dnvi gj`eve` bM` A\_`c0vb Kivi e`vcvti gZ cv\_` AvtQ|  
 Cgvg gwij K, kvtdC I Avngv` gj` c0vb mg\_` Ktib wb| Cgvg Avng` etj b-  
 Avng` fq KiwQ th ZvtZ Av`vq nte bv| ZvQvov Zv ivmj (mv.)Gi mptZi  
 cwi cwiŠI |  
 Cgvg ml ix, Aveynvbxdv I Zui m1/2xMY gj` c0vb Kiv Rvtqh etj tQb|  
 Avbx Avtj gt`i AtbtK gtb Ktib th, Lv`-`te`i ,YmZ gvbtk wetePbvq Gtb  
 (eZgvb evRvi g`j`) bMt` hvKvZj wdZi c0vb Kiv hvq| gvbtl i Rb` hvKvZ  
 c0vtbi KvrwutK mnR Kti tZvj vB Gi j` |  
 Zte GUv gtb ivL`tZ nte th, wv`Š cwi gvY At\_`P gvb`tU hvKvZj wdZi wnmve  
 `ea bq| KviY GK t`k t`tK Ab` t`tk, GK eQi t`tK Ab` eQtI Lv`  
 mvgM0i `vtgi e`vcK Zvi Zg` NtU|

## bM` A₄\_ᵠdZiv wnmve

hvKvZj wdZi c0 vᵠbi mgq, wdZiv c0 vbKvix eᵠw³ ᵠvbvq evRvᵠi GK mv0  
 Lvᵠ`ᵠi gᵠj`ᵠi mgcwi gvY bM` A\_ᵠwmve Kiᵠeb| GK mv0 mgcwi gvY  
 eZᵠvbKvᵠj cᵠPwj Z tᵠuUk c×wZi | Rᵠb 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvj | (AvovB wKᵠj vM0g  
 cwi gvYwU ZrKvj xb Avie AAᵠj i | Rᵠbi gvᵠc Qq i Zᵠj i ᵠPᵠq tekx)|

D`vniY`ᵠᵠc :

mvaviY gvᵠbi Pvj c0Z ᵠKwR 30.00 UvKv nᵠj , GK mv0 ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i  
 gj`eve` Rbc0Z wdZiv = 30.00 X 2.500 = 75.00 UvKv

gvRvix gvᵠbi Pvj c0Z ᵠKwR 40.00 UvKv nᵠj , GK mv0 ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i  
 gj`eve` Rbc0Z wdZiv = 40.00 X 2.500 = 100.00 UvKv

DrK0 gvᵠbi Pvj c0Z ᵠKwR 60.00 UvKv nᵠj , GK mv0 ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i  
 gj`eve` Rbc0Z wdZiv = 60.00 X 2.500 = 150.00 UvKv

Dcᵠi i GB wnmve, wj ᵠKej gvᵠ D`vniY, wdZiv c0 vbKvix eᵠw³ wdZiv c0 vᵠbi  
 w`b wZwb th gvᵠbi Pvj eQᵠi i tekxi fvM mgq M0b Kᵠi b, ᵠvbvq evRvᵠi tm  
 gvᵠbi Pvᵠj i gj` hvPvB Kᵠi GK mv0 ev 2.500 ᵠKwR Pvᵠj i gj` Rbc0Z wdZiv  
 bM` A₄\_ᵠbaᵠY Kiᵠeb|

Aek`B gᵠb ivLᵠZ nᵠe th, Cᵠ` i RvgvqvᵠZ hvI qvi AvᵠMB  
 hvKvZj wdZi c0cKᵠ` i KvᵠQ tcᵠvᵠZ nᵠe|